**III. Read and translate the following sentences and try to change the sentences into normal sentences:**

1. It was I that/ who met him in the street yesterday.

I met him in a street yesterday.

1. It was learning when to talk that is important.

Learning when to talk is important.

1. It was the secret of how to make friends and keep them that Jamie had learned.

Jamie had learned the secret of how to make friends and keep them.

4. It is when other people find that you are willing to listen that they will talk to you.

Other people will talk to you when they find that you are willing to listen.

**IV. Conclusion:**

A：The Emphatic***---It*** Structure is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B：The Emphatic***---It*** Structure is often used to emphasize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ etc.

A：The Emphatic***---It*** Structure is : It + be + 被强调的部分（常为**主语**、**宾语**或**状语**）+ that + 句子的其余部分 （保持陈述句语序）

* **课堂操练：**

**I. Complete the dialogue between the policeman and the driver who picked up Mary Smith’s handbag, using the Emphatic*---It* Structure. Then, role-play the dialogue with your partner:**

**Policeman:** Can you tell me what you had found?

**Driver:** It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was a red handbag that I had found.

**Policeman:** And when and where on earth did you find it?

**Driver:** It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was on my cab this morning that I found it.

**Policeman:** Do you know who lost it?

**Driver:** It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was Mary Smith **that/ who** lost it.

**II. Rewrite the sentences, using the Emphatic*---It* Structure. Note that the underlined part should be emphasized.**

1. These additional suggestions go along with the big secret of making friends---Be nice to others!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We are automatically drawn to someone who is happy.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Each of us enjoys having someone listen to what we say.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Everyone wants to be in a friendship that both gives and takes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. People light up when you recognize something they do well and let them know.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. It is these additional suggestions that go along with the big secret of making friends---Be nice to others!
2. It is someone who is happy that we are automatically drawn to.
3. It is having someone listen to what we say that each of us enjoys.
4. It is a friendship that both gives and takes that everyone wants to be in.
5. It is when you recognize something they do well and let them know that people light up.

**III. 综合题：**

1. 昨天发生的事完全应责怪我，而不能怪他。

It was not he but I that was to blame for what happened yesterday.

2. 就是在这家饭店里宴请了来访的各国总统。

It was in this restaurant that a dinner party was given in honor of the visiting presidents from other countries.

3.正是这场沙尘暴(dust storm)的后果才使人们充分认识到植树的重要性。

It was the result of the dust storm that made people fully realize the importance of planting trees.

4. 是那些在奥运会上为国争光的运动员为我们树立了学习的榜样。

It is these athletes who have won honors for our country in the Olympics that set a good example to us.