P40

III. Translation

1. 毫无疑问，人们可以从网上获得他们感兴趣的任何东西。(available)

There is no doubt that anything that interests people ( people are interests in) are available online ( from the Internet).

1. 我们大多数人赞成他把文学讲座延期的建议。(put off)

Most of us are in favour of his suggestion that he ( should) put off the lecture on literature.

1. 现在人们宁要浦西一张床不要浦东一套房的观念已经改变。（prefer）

The idea that people prefer a bed in Puxi than an apartment (a flat) in Pudong has now been changed.

P41-43

**Complete the following web about clauses:**

**限制性**

**非限  
制性**

|  |
| --- |
| **时间状语** |
| **地点状语**  **定语从句** |
| **原因状语** |
| **目的状语**  **状语从句** |
| **结果状语** |
| **方式状语** |
| **条件状语** |
| **比较状语** |
| **让步状语** |

**从句**

**Clause**

**名词性从句**

**主 宾 表 同  
语 语 语 位  
从 从 从 语  
句 句 句 从**

**句**

* **课堂操练：**

**I. Read the following sentences carefully, and then fill in the blanks with proper conjunction, relative pronoun or adverb:**

1. Do you know the famous saying “All is not gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ glitters”? that
2. There is something wrong with the television set, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was bought by my father yesterday. which
3. As the old sayings goes, do not go into the water until you know the depth of it. So please find out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deep the river is. how
4. We will put off the picnic until next week, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we won’t be so busy. when
5. ------ How many books can we borrow, Professor Baker?

------ You may choose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ books you like. whatever

1. The young couple were anxious and they begged the doctor to do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he could to save their daughter’s life. what
2. Not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ midnight did the whole city become quiet. until
3. The notice was written in several languages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foreign tourists could understand it. so that
4. Only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you practise English more often, are you able to communicate with foreigners freely. if
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world began, nations have had difficulty in keeping peace with their neighbors. Since
6. Not everybody could be expected to know all the answers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some questions called for educated guesses rather than general knowledge. as
7. It is hard for anyone to avoid mistakes in his life. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he corrects them conscientiously, it will be all right. As long as
8. It seemed only seconds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the boy finished washing his socks. before
9. Two minutes earlier, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you could have caught the last bus. and
10. You should keep away from the tiger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you wish to be killed by it. unless
11. The engineers are going through with their highway project, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the expenses have risen. even if / though
12. Women retire earlier than men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fact that they tend to live longer. despite
13. Would you like a cup of coffee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shall we get down to business right away? or
14. I was asked to go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was needed. where
15. The new law will come into effect in November \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no children under 18 will be allowed to buy either wine or cigarettes. that

Ex.II

where; why; that; if; where; that; why; that; that; That; that; how; that